

O

T

S

A

**MicroVAX/Bus  
Communication Testing  
Software for the Low Speed  
Wind Tunnel Data Acquisition  
System**

Craig D. Edwards

DSTO-TN-0189

19990504 136

**DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT A**  
Approved for Public Release  
Distribution Unlimited

# MicroVAX/Bus Communication Testing Software for the Low Speed Wind Tunnel Data Acquisition System

*Craig D. Edwards*

**Air Operations Division  
Aeronautical and Maritime Research Laboratory**

DSTO-TN-0189

## **ABSTRACT**

Software has been developed to test the communication between the MicroVAX computer and the bi-directional parallel data bus in the Low Speed Wind Tunnel (LSWT) data acquisition system. It enables reading any combination of data parameters from the bus for a user-defined number of iterations. An output file is created which contains the final values, average bus communication times associated with the read process and a statistical analysis of the recorded data. This report describes the operation of the software and presents results of tests performed on the existing data acquisition configuration.

## **RELEASE LIMITATION**

*Approved for public release*

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENCE  
DEFENCE SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY ORGANISATION

**DSTO**

*Published by*

*DSTO Aeronautical and Maritime Research Laboratory  
PO Box 4331  
Melbourne Victoria 3001 Australia*

*Telephone: (03) 9626 7000  
Fax: (03) 9626 7999  
© Commonwealth of Australia 1999  
AR-010-843  
February 1999*

**APPROVED FOR PUBLIC RELEASE**

# MicroVAX/Bus Communication Testing Software for the Low Speed Wind Tunnel Data Acquisition System

## Executive Summary

The existing Low Speed Wind Tunnel (LSWT) data acquisition software operates directly from a MicroVAX system using a bi-directional parallel communication bus designed at the Aeronautical and Maritime Research Laboratory (AMRL). This bus connects a range of instrumentation modules to the host computer. Previous and current wind tunnel tests indicate that this configuration may not be performing to its maximum potential. Software was developed for testing the MicroVAX/Bus communication to enable a greater understanding of the current capabilities with the view of improving the system. Communication times were recorded and the integrity of the data acquired from the modules was examined.

Bus communication time was found to be relatively slow in some modules. Acquiring data from the inclinometer module was slow due to the checking of the conversion buffer. This was improved by modifying the inclinometer software to update its database continuously, thus eliminating the need for checking the conversion buffer prior to reading of parameters. A communication time totalling approximately 1.6 seconds was observed when acquiring data from the freestream parameter, inclinometer, actuator, turntable, strain gauge and auxiliary modules. This involved a request of 28 addresses corresponding to a bus communication time of approximately 0.06 seconds per address. Tests were performed with and without the tunnel running and negligible differences in communication times were observed.

Frequent anomalies were evident in the data acquired from the freestream parameter module. When the tunnel was running at 60 m/s, more anomalies were observed than when the tunnel was not running and these may be caused by interference from the wind tunnel's AC drive motor. The other modules functioned at a satisfactory speed usually without any anomalies or poor data.

It is recommended that bus communication, hardware set-up and the software in the freestream parameter module be investigated to determine the causes of the anomalies. Plans to improve the quality of data acquisition and communication are being developed, and these include connecting the instrumentation modules to the MicroVAX via a PC on which the software can be run and the processed experimental data displayed. In this scenario, the MicroVAX would be solely responsible for acquiring raw data from the slave instrumentation modules attached to the bus, and for passing the data to the PC. This would unclutter the operation of the MicroVAX and improve the speed and efficiency of data acquisition.

# Contents

1. INTRODUCTION .....	1
2. SOFTWARE DESCRIPTION AND USER INSTRUCTIONS .....	1
2.1 Selection of Parameters .....	1
2.2 Digio Message Assembly .....	2
2.3 Bus Communication and Data Acquisition .....	2
2.4 Statistical Analysis .....	3
3. SOFTWARE TESTING AND ANALYSIS .....	3
3.1 Definition of Parameters .....	3
3.2 Bus Communication Times .....	4
3.3 Effect on Bus Communication Times Due to the State of the Instrumentation Modules (ON/OFF) .....	6
3.4 Anomalies and Accuracy of Data .....	6
3.5 Corrective Actions Taken .....	7
4. CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS .....	8

# 1. Introduction

The existing Low Speed Wind Tunnel (LSWT) data acquisition software operates directly from the MicroVAX system using a bi-directional parallel communication bus designed at the Aeronautical and Maritime Research Laboratory (AMRL). This bus connects a range of instrumentation modules to the host computer. Previous and current wind tunnel tests indicate that this configuration may not be performing to its maximum potential. The development of software was proposed to assist in determining an optimum design. It was intended that bus communication would be tested to enable a greater understanding of the capabilities of the MicroVAX system. The timing of bus readings would be analysed, as would any data disturbances that may be associated with interactions between the acquisition modules of the existing system. This data shall assist in determining options for upgrading the present system.

Future plans to improve the quality of data acquisition and communication involve connecting the instrumentation modules to the MicroVAX via a PC on which the software can be run and the processed experimental data displayed. In this scenario, the MicroVAX will be solely responsible for acquiring raw data from the slave instrumentation modules attached to the bus, and for passing the data to the PC.

## 2. Software Description and User Instructions

The entire listing of the program in Fortran code is included in Appendix A of this document. The following is a description of the workings of the software and a definition of the variables that were used. The designed software consists of two components; the main executable program '*bus\_read.for*' and a subroutine '*conv.for*' for the conversion of raw data into the appropriate format to provide realistic values. They run in conjunction with the existing data acquisition software '*digio\_include.for*', '*digiodef.h*' and '*bus\_addresses.for*' and the function subprogram '*hexodec.for*'. These files are required for the software being developed to work correctly.

### 2.1 Selection of Parameters

When the executable program '*bus\_read.exe*' is initiated, a menu is displayed which lists the data parameters that can be obtained from the relevant modules via bus communication. The user is prompted to enter, in a continuous string (or separated by commas or spaces), the numbers corresponding to the desired parameters. This response determines the course of action for the remainder of the program. The user is also requested to enter the number of desired iterations, which represents the number of times the bus is interrogated with the selected variables. At present the parameters available for selection are:

- 1) freestream parameters (from the freestream parameters module)
- 2) pitch angle (from the inclinometer module)
- 3) roll angle (from the inclinometer module)
- 4) yaw angle (from the model attitude module)
- 5) actuator angles (from the actuator module)
- 6) strain gauge values (from the AC strain gauge module)

- 7) motor speed (from the auxiliary module)
- 8) pitch, roll angles and calculated alpha, beta angles (from the sting column rig module)

However, parameters associated with other configurations can easily be incorporated by simply adding the appropriate lines of code in an identical manner to the existing options.

## 2.2 Digio Message Assembly

The software tests each character in the selection string, one at a time, for a match with one of the parameter read options. When a match is registered, the bus address indexes pertaining to the parameters to be read are inserted into the digio message (a character string). The start and end character positions in the digio message for each input are recorded incrementally to allow additional addresses to be appended. A counter also updates the total number of addresses in the completed digio message. The file *'bus\_addresses.for'* contains all the bus addresses and their definitions that currently exist in the LSWT data acquisition system. This process is repeated for each recognised character within the selection string. If no matches are found, no digio message is compiled and the remainder of the program is bypassed.

Once the required addresses have been assembled, the digio message is completed by adding to the beginning, a priority index (usually 'H' - high), the requestor index, and the total number of addresses the message contains. Using the character string of the parameters selected, a header describing the parameters that will be read from the bus is compiled and written to a file.

## 2.3 Bus Communication and Data Acquisition

Before the parameters are read from the bus, a command is sent which triggers all of the modules. If either the inclinometer module or strain gauge module is required, then the conversion buffers for these modules are checked. A series of built-in functions sends the digio message to the bus which then obtains the data to be read and places it in the array, *data\_list()*. This bus communication time is then calculated using the system subroutine *secs*.

Following this process, the subroutine, *conv.for*, is called which converts the raw data obtained from the bus into engineering values. The data may have to be converted from hex to decimal format and a scale factor introduced before a meaningful result can be observed. The final values are then written to the output file *'test.dat'* beneath the appropriate headings determined previously. Bus communication time is also listed to indicate the speed with which the process was performed. According to the number of iterations specified by the user at the start, the same digio message is repeatedly sent to the bus to acquire data and output it in an identical manner. The average bus communication time for the sending of one digio message and the average time per address is then computed.

## 2.4 Statistical Analysis

To determine the quality of data collected and the number of anomalies that exist, if any, a statistical analysis is then performed. A tolerance value is set for each column of data according to a typical magnitude. The columns are scanned to record the number of points that lie outside this tolerance band and an average is then calculated ignoring these detected anomalies. Another loop detects any points that deviate from this average by a chosen percentage margin. Both the numbers of anomalies and scattered data are then listed for each column at the base of the output file.

NOTE: The statistical analysis provides interpretable data only if the parameters are read during a period of reasonably steady state when condition changes are minimal.

## 3. Software Testing and Analysis

Tests were performed to investigate the timing of the bus communication for combinations of different modules in different situations. Times were recorded for cases in which modules were interrogated individually and then compared to the times obtained when reading from multiple modules via a single digio message. Times were also estimated for each address within each module read. It was assumed that this was equal to the total time divided by the number of address indexes in the digio message.

The system response was examined for a number of different arrangements. Typical run configurations were chosen and the tests conducted incorporated only the relevant parameters required for that run. Any interactions that may have occurred among modules were identified by comparing the results obtained. The effects of having *all* modules switched on or only those modules required for the reading of particular parameters were considered. Differences, if any, due to whether or not the tunnel was actually operating, were also investigated.

The following tables contain bus communication times for particular combinations of parameters and the different configurations as described above. Comparisons were made and graphs were created to illustrate these results. The numbers used to tabulate the data more conveniently, correspond to the relevant parameters as defined below.

### 3.1 Definition of Parameters

1 = six freestream parameters (ten addresses from the freestream parameters module):

- tunnel test section static pressure ( $P_t$ )
- dynamic pressure ( $q$ )
- air speed ( $v$ )
- air temperature ( $t$ )
- Mach number ( $M$ )
- Reynolds number ( $Re$ )



- 2 = pitch angle (from the inclinometer module)  
 3 = roll angle (from the inclinometer module)  
 4 = yaw angle (from the turntable module)  
 5 = eight actuator angles (from the actuator module)  
 6 = six strain gauge values (from the AC strain gauge module)  
 7 = motor speed (from the auxiliary module)  
 8 = pitch, roll angles and calculated alpha, beta (from the sting column rig module)

### 3.2 Bus Communication Times

Table 1. Average bus communication times for selected parameters over 100 iterations with all modules on.

		Average Bus Communication Times, $\Delta t$ (seconds)		
		Tunnel Idle		Tunnel Running
Parameters	Number of Addresses	Average time per iteration	Average time per address	Average time per iteration
1 only	10	0.574	0.057	0.579
2 only	1	0.190	0.190	0.189
3 only	1	0.190	0.190	0.188
4 only	1	0.070	0.070	0.070
5 only	8	0.421	0.053	0.422
6 only	6	0.385	0.064	0.380
7 only	1	0.070	0.070	0.069
8 only	4	0.222	0.056	0.223
2,3 only	2	0.240	0.120	0.250
1,2	11	0.738	0.067	0.740
1,2,3	12	0.792	0.066	0.794
1,2,3,4	13	0.846	0.065	0.847
1,2,3,4,5	21	1.251	0.060	1.254
1,2,3,4,5,6	27	1.545	0.057	1.545
1,2,3,4,5,6,7	28	1.598	0.057	1.598

The times per address listed in Table 1, give an indication of the relative times that were required to read a single measurement from each module. It appears that reading from the inclinometer module is particularly slow when only one parameter (either pitch angle or roll angle) is required. Bus time was reduced slightly when both pitch and roll angles were requested. However, it still seems that a considerable amount of time is spent in checking the conversion buffer of this module as indicated by a 0.164 seconds difference between the read results of freestream and pitch angle (1,2) and freestream (1) only. The addition of roll angle (3) only contributes another 0.054 seconds. The time for reading the conversion buffer of the inclinometer module was tested and determined to be approximately 0.130 seconds. These results confirm that the checking of the conversion buffer is responsible for the relatively slow reading of the inclinometer module.

The sting column rig module is similar to the freestream parameter module in that it is PC based. However, the sting column rig user interface operates in an RTKernel environment as opposed to the DOS operating system for the freestream parameters.

Despite this difference, bus communication times per address for each configuration appeared to be similar.

The actuators and strain gauge modules appear to be operating satisfactorily with reasonable times per address of 0.053 and 0.064 seconds respectively.

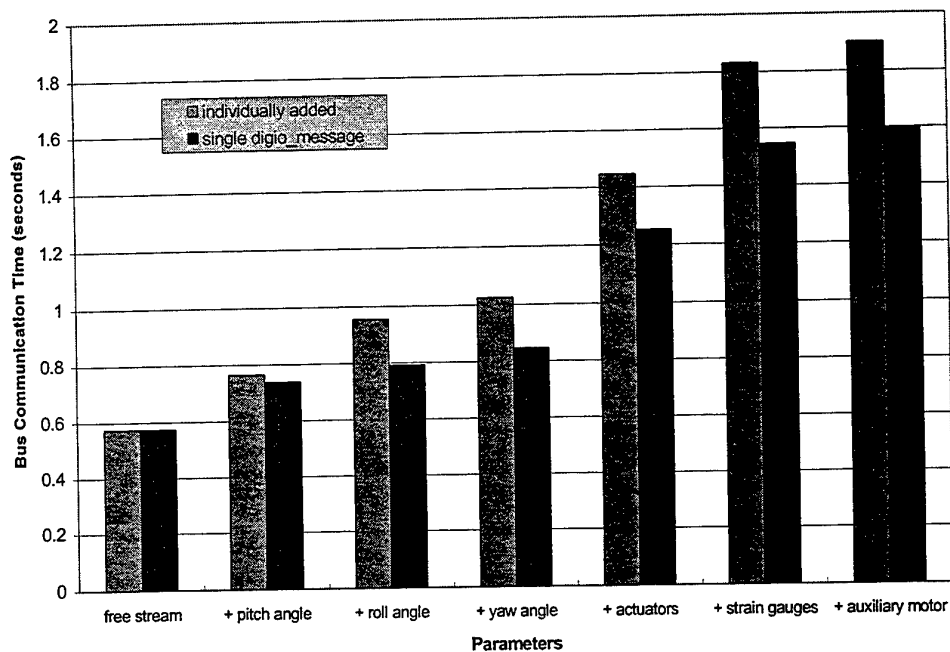


Figure 1. Graph showing the contribution of each parameter towards bus communication time.

The graph shown in Figure 1 illustrates the bus communication times for each module, showing their effectiveness and how the speed of each compares with others. When the single digio message times are compared with the data obtained by adding individual bus times, an indicative time for the actual send command and data transfer can be obtained. A time of approximately 0.05 seconds was determined to be typical for a single send command operation.

A time was also established for the entire bus communication loop and then an average time per iteration was simply calculated by dividing by the number of iterations. This was compared with the times determined previously. A negligible difference of less than 0.001 seconds was estimated.

As expected, whether or not the tunnel was running did not significantly affect the bus communication times.

### 3.3 Effect on Bus Communication Times Due to the State of the Instrumentation Modules (ON/OFF)

Table 2 shows bus communication times obtained when all modules were switched on compared with those when only the required modules for the selected parameters were activated.

It was determined that activating modules other than those modules required had a negligible effect on average bus communication times.

Table 2. Average bus communication times per iteration over 100 iterations for different module states.

Parameters	Average Bus Communication Times, $\Delta t$ (seconds)	
	All modules ON	Only required modules ON
1 only	0.574	0.577
1,2,3	0.777	0.783
1,2,4	0.782	0.796
1,3,4	0.782	0.796
1,2,3,5	1.194	1.200
1,2,3,6	1.101	1.104
1,2,3,5,6	1.495	1.506
1,2,3,5,6,7	1.549	1.557

### 3.4 Anomalies and Accuracy of Data

The existence and frequency of anomalies within the data for the cases described in Table 1 and Table 2, were observed and recorded. After ignoring these anomalies, an average bus time for the remaining data was calculated. The scatter of data was inspected by determining the number of points that deviated from the computed average by a chosen percentage tolerance.

Example output data of 100 iterations for cases when the tunnel is and is not running is given in Appendix B. The data gives the number and type of anomalies typically present in the freestream parameters during bus communication. This information is summarised in Table 3 and Table 4.

Table 3. Frequency and value of anomalies in the freestream parameters when the tunnel is not running.

Freestream Parameters (1)	Tunnel Idle, $v = 0.0$ m/s			
	Number of Anomalies	$\approx$ Anomaly value	Hexadecimal Equivalent	$\approx$ Expected Value
Static pressure, $P_t$	8	316.15	7B7F	101.05
Dynamic pressure, $q$	3	2 069 824.	7B5F 0200	0.0
Air velocity, $v$	0	-	-	0.0
Air temperature, $t$	14	316.13	7B7D	23.1
Mach Number, $M$	1	2069.593	7B5D 7BA8	0.0
Reynolds Number, $Re$	2	$2.07 \times 10^9$	7B61 B180	0.0

Table 4. Frequency and value of anomalies in the freestream parameters when the tunnel is running with an air speed of 60 m/s.

Freestream Parameters (1)	Tunnel Active, $v = 60.0$ m/s			
	Number of Anomalies	$\approx$ Anomaly value	Hexadecimal Equivalent	$\approx$ Expected Value
Static pressure, $P_t$	8	316.15	7B7F	101.37
Dynamic pressure, $q$	3	2 069 824.	7B5F 0200	2219.
Air speed, $v$	7	$2.07 \times 10^7$	7B61 B180	60.0
Air temperature, $t$	16	316.13	7B7D	17.5
Mach Number, $M$	1	2069.593	7B5D 7BA8	0.131
Reynolds Number, $Re$	1	$2.07 \times 10^9$	7B61 B180	4 103 890.

It appears that anomalies are relatively frequent among the freestream parameters. Although the data listed in the tables are representative of one test only, many tests were performed and the same trend was observed. The number of anomalies varied but they were always of a similar magnitude. The number of anomalies was generally lower in the parameters  $v$ ,  $M$  and  $Re$ , and minimal in the case when the tunnel was idle. Similar trends were observed when the wind tunnel speed was increased to 30 m/s. When the tunnel was running at 60 m/s, anomalies were usually more abundant. This increase in poor data may be attributed to the AC drive motor, which must be activated to attain a tunnel speed of 60 m/s. The values of the anomalies appeared to always follow a similar pattern (as shown in the tables) and hence the hexadecimal equivalents are included as a reference.

Because the sting column rig operates under a different PC based environment (Kernel) to the freestream parameter module, data obtained from the sting column rig was also examined for a similar trend. It was observed that the reading of pitch angle continuously produced false values. Only on three occasions from 100 iterations in a typical test, was the pitch angle read from the bus correctly. Otherwise, anomalies were almost non-existent compared with those reported for the freestream parameter module.

Results of occasional tests on different days produced extremely irregular data in the freestream parameters even after the bus and all systems had been reset. This output was nonsensical and contained few values bearing any likeness to expected measurements. Reasons for the meaningless data obtained during these times have yet to be determined.

### 3.5 Corrective Actions Taken

To increase the speed of the inclinometer module, modifications were made to the inclinometer module software so that it updated its database continuously. This eliminates the need for checking the conversion buffer before data is read from the bus. Although this modification will cause a slight time delay so that values read may lag the instantaneous physical position, this time delay is of the order of microseconds and is insignificant to the overall response. More tests were conducted to verify that the previously determined slow response of the inclinometer module was due to the checking of the conversion buffer. Results indicated that authentic data was recorded consistently and the bus communication time per address was

reduced to 0.071 seconds for reading either the pitch or roll angle, and 0.121 seconds for reading both.

## 4. Conclusions and Recommendations

Bus communication time was found to be relatively slow in some modules. This was true in the inclinometer module where the slow time was due to checking the conversion buffer. This was improved by modifying the inclinometer software to update its database continuously, thus eliminating the need for checking the conversion buffer prior to reading the parameters. Frequent anomalies were evident in output data of the freestream parameters in all tests. However, the other modules such as the actuators, strain gauges, model attitude and auxiliary modules appeared to function at a satisfactory speed and usually without any anomalies or poor data.

Despite the different PC operating environment, bus communication with the sting column rig was similar in speed to that of the freestream parameter module. However, the reading of the pitch angle in the sting column rig almost always resulted in an incorrect value. Otherwise, very few anomalies were observed in the data compared with the many discrepancies detected in nearly all of the freestream parameters from the freestream parameter module.

It is recommended that bus communication, hardware set-up and the software in the freestream parameter module be investigated to determine the causes of the anomalies. One possible way of improving data acquisition and communication is to connect a PC with the MicroVAX system. User instructions and input could then be performed on the PC and the raw and processed experimental data obtained could also be viewed. This will unclutter the operation of the MicroVAX and improve the speed and efficiency of data acquisition.

## Appendix A - Developed Software in Fortran Code

```

program bus_read

c-----
c  Author:    Craig Edwards
c  Date:      29 March 1996
c
c  This program allows the user to interrogate a particular
c  combination of modules in the LSWT data aquisition system.  It
c  compiles a digio_message from the user selection, communicates
c  with the bus and writes the output to a file 'test.dat' for a
c  user specified number of iterations.  The average bus communication
c  time for reading a digio message is also recorded.  A statistical
c  analysis is then performed on the collected data.  The number of
c  anomalies and data points which lie outside a chosen tolerance band
c  are computed and written to the output file.
c-----

include '[datain.digio]digio_include.for'
include '[datain.digio]digiodef.h'

c  external    ss$_wasset

real          deltat(1000), oldtime, accuracy, error
real          average(50), values(50), tol, store(0:16)
real          temp
real          data(50,1000), sum(50), tsum, tsuma, tsumb
integer*4     mposition, mcounter, num, iter, mlength,m
integer*4     a, ecounter, most, b(0:16)
integer*2     dlist(1000,1000)
real          deltata(1000), deltatab(1000)
real          oldtime_total, time_total, oldtimeb

c  integer*4   mbox_write_code
c  integer*4   status,
c  1           sys$clref,
c  2           sys$wflor,
c  3           sys$giow,
c  4           sys$setef

character     selection*10, digio_message*256
character*15  d(50)

logical       pitch, roll, yaw, acts, sgs, motor
logical       cont, scr

c  parameter   (mbox_write_code = '70'X)

CALL connect

OPEN(1,file='test.dat',status='new',carriagecontrol='list')

write(6,*)
write(6,*) ' Choose parameters to be read:'
write(6,*)
write(6,*) '      1) free stream parameters'
write(6,*) '      2) pitch angle (inclinometer module)'
write(6,*) '      3) roll angle (inclinometer module)'
write(6,*) '      4) yaw angle (turntable module)'
write(6,*) '      5) actuators'
write(6,*) '      6) strain gauges'
write(6,*) '      7) motor speed (propellor)'
write(6,*) '      8) sting-column rig'
write(6,*)
write(6,10)
10 format('$ >> ')
read(5,20) selection
20 format(a)
write(6,30)
30 format('/'$ Enter number of iterations: ')
read(5,*) iter

```

```
C*****
```

```
pitch = .false.
roll = .false.
yaw = .false.
acts = .false.
sgs = .false.
motor = .false.
scr = .false.
```

```
mposition = 7
mcounter = 0
m = 0
```

```
DO j=1,len(selection)
```

```
C-----
C Standard P,q,V,T,M,Re (free stream parameters)
C-----
```

```
IF (selection(j:j).eq.'1') THEN
  digio_message(mposition:mposition+49) =
1 ' 478 493 494 484 485 479 495 496 486 487'

  d(m+1) = '      p      '
  d(m+2) = '      q      '
  d(m+3) = '      v      '
  d(m+4) = '      t      '
  d(m+5) = '      m      '
  d(m+6) = '      re     '

  mposition = mposition+50
  mcounter = mcounter+10
  m = m+6
```

```
C-----
C Pitch, Roll, Yaw angles
C-----
```

```
ELSEIF (selection(j:j).eq.'2') THEN
  pitch = .true.
  digio_message(mposition:mposition+4) = ' 158'

  d(m+1) = '      THETA    '

  mposition = mposition+5
  mcounter = mcounter+1
  m = m+1

  ELSEIF (selection(j:j).eq.'3') THEN
    roll = .true.
    digio_message(mposition:mposition+4) = ' 157'

    d(m+1) = '      PHI     '

    mposition = mposition+5
    mcounter = mcounter+1
    m = m+1

    ELSEIF (selection(j:j).eq.'4') THEN
      yaw = .true.
      digio_message(mposition:mposition+4) = ' 652'

      d(m+1) = '      PSI     '

      mposition = mposition+5
      mcounter = mcounter+1
      m = m+1
```

```
C-----
C Actuator angles
C-----
```

```
ELSEIF (selection(j:j).eq.'5') THEN
  acts = .true.
  digio_message(mposition:mposition+39) =
```

```

1      ' 812 822 832 842 852 862 872 882'

      d(m+1) = '      a1      '
      d(m+2) = '      a2      '
      d(m+3) = '      a3      '
      d(m+4) = '      a4      '
      d(m+5) = '      a5      '
      d(m+6) = '      a6      '
      d(m+7) = '      a7      '
      d(m+8) = '      a8      '

      mposition = mposition+40
      mcounter = mcounter+8
      m = m+8

```

```

c-----
c Force measurement - Strain Gauges
c-----

```

```

      ELSEIF (selection(j:j).eq.'6') THEN
      sgs = .true.
      digio_message(mposition:mposition+29) =
1      ' 102 103 104 105 106 107'

      d(m+1) = '      sg1      '
      d(m+2) = '      sg2      '
      d(m+3) = '      sg3      '
      d(m+4) = '      sg4      '
      d(m+5) = '      sg5      '
      d(m+6) = '      sg6      '

      mposition = mposition+30
      mcounter = mcounter+6
      m = m+6

```

```

c-----
c Powered Propellor
c-----

```

```

      ELSEIF (selection(j:j).eq.'7') THEN
      motor = .true.
      digio_message(mposition:mposition+4) = ' 190'

      d(m+1) = '      RPS      '

      mposition = mposition+5
      mcounter = mcounter+1
      m = m+1

      ELSEIF (selection(j:j).eq.'8') THEN
      scr = .true.
      digio_message(mposition:mposition+24) =
1      ' 710 711 712 713'

      d(m+1) = '      alpha      '
      d(m+2) = '      beta      '
      d(m+3) = '      theta      '
      d(m+4) = '      phi      '

      mposition = mposition+25
      mcounter = mcounter+4
      m = m+4

      ENDIF

```

```

      ENDDO

```

```

      IF (mcounter.ne.0) THEN

```

```

c-----
c Complete digio_message
c-----

```

```

      mlength = mposition-1
      digio_message(1:1) = 'H'
      write(digio_message(2:3),100) requestor_index
100 format(1x,i1)

```



```

        write(digio_message(4:6),110) mcounter
110 format(1x,i2)

        write(1,*) (d(k), k=1,m), '    deltat    '
        write(1,*) '-----'
        1  , '-----'

        oldtime_total = secnds(0.0)
        DO i=1,iter

            oldtime = secnds(0.0)

C-----
c  Send trigger to ADC's
C-----

            CALL send ('H',1,2,status)
            deltata(i) = secnds(oldtime)

C-----
c  Check conversion buffer of the SG amplifier module
C-----

            oldtimeb = secnds(0.0)
            IF (sgs) THEN

                ii = 0
                data_list(data_start_addr) = 'AAAA'X
                DO WHILE ((data_list(data_start_addr) .NE. 0) .AND.
1              (ii .LT. 50))
                    CALL send ('H',1,101,status)
                    ii = ii + 1
                END DO

            ENDIF

C-----
c  Check conversion buffer of the inclinometer module
C-----

c      IF ((pitch).or.(roll)) THEN
c
c      ii = 0
c      data_list(data_start_addr) = 'AAAA'X
c      DO WHILE ((data_list(data_start_addr) .NE. 0) .AND.
c      1      (ii .LT. 50))
c          CALL send ('H', 1, 169, status)
c          ii = ii + 1
c      END DO
c
c      ENDIF

            deltata(i) = secnds(oldtimeb)

C-----
c  Bus communication
C-----

            status = sys$qiow ( , %VAL(digio_mbox_chan),
1              %VAL(mbox_write_code), , , ,
2              %REF(digio_message),
3              %VAL(256), , , , )
            status = sys$setef ( %VAL(64) )
            status = sys$wflor ( %VAL(64), %VAL(efn_mask) )
            status = sys$clref ( %VAL(efn_success) )
            status = sys$clref ( %VAL(efn_error) )

c      IF (status.eq.%LOC(ss$_wasset)) THEN
c      call type_error
c      ENDIF

            deltata(i) = secnds(oldtime)
            DO iii = 1,1000
                dlist(iii,i) = data_list(iii)
            ENDDO

        ENDDO

```

```

time_total = secnds(olddtime_total)

tsum = 0.0e0
tsuma = 0.0e0
tsumb = 0.0e0

DO i = 1,iter

    DO iii = 1,1000
        data_list(iii) = dlist(iii,i)
    ENDDO
    CALL conv(data_list, values, selection, num)

    DO iii=1,num
        data(iii,i) = values(iii)
    ENDDO

c-----
c   Output values obtained
c-----

        write(1,*) (values(iii), iii=1,num), deltat(i)
        write(1,*) '-----'
1      , '-----'

        tsum = tsum + deltat(i)
        tsuma = tsuma + deltat(i)
        tsumb = tsumb + deltat(i)

ENDDO

write(1,*)

write(1,*) 'Average bus communication time per iteration = '
1      ,tsum/real(iter)
write(6,*) 'Average bus communication time per iteration = '
1      ,tsum/real(iter)

write(6,*) 'Average bus communication time per iteration = '
1      ,time_total/real(iter)
write(6,*) '          (calculated from total time)'

write(6,*) 'Average bus communication time per iteration = '
1      ,tsuma/real(iter)
write(6,*) '          (for triggering of all modules)'

write(6,*) 'Average bus communication time per iteration = '
1      ,tsumb/real(iter)
write(6,*) '          (for reading of conversion buffers)'

write(1,*)

c-----
c   Begin statistical analysis
c-----

        accuracy = 5.0          !percentage

        DO iii=1,num
            ecounter = 0
            sum(iii) = 0.
            a = 0

c-----
c   Determine tolerance band based on order of magnitude of first
c   point. Determine what value range exists by majority and set this
c   to the typical value from which anomalies and data accuracy is
c   obtained. (Needs alteration and improvement)
c-----

        DO k=0,16
            b(k) = 0
        ENDDO

        DO j = 1,iter
            cont = .true.
            k = 6

```

```

DO WHILE ((cont).and.(k.ge.0))
  IF (data(iii,j).gt.2*10.**k) THEN
    b(k) = b(k)+1
    store(k) = data(iii,j)
    cont = .false.
  ELSEIF (data(iii,j).lt.-(2*10.**k)) THEN
    b(k+7) = b(k+7)+1
    store(k+7) = data(iii,j)
    cont = .false.
  ELSEIF (abs(data(iii,j)).lt.0.001) THEN
    b(14) = b(14)+1
    store(14) = data(iii,j)
    cont = .false.
  ELSEIF (abs(data(iii,j)).lt.1.) THEN
    b(15) = b(15)+1
    store(15) = data(iii,j)
    cont = .false.
  ELSEIF (abs(data(iii,j)).lt.2.) THEN
    b(16) = b(16)+1
    store(16) = data(iii,j)
    cont = .false.
  ELSE
    k = k-1
  ENDIF
ENDDO
ENDDO

```

```

most = 0
DO k = 0,16
  IF (b(k).gt.most) THEN
    most = b(k)
    temp = store(k)
  ENDIF
ENDDO

```

```

IF (temp.lt.0.001) THEN
  tol = 0.0001
ELSEIF (temp.lt.1.) THEN
  tol = 0.05
ELSEIF (temp.lt.2.) THEN
  tol = 0.1
ELSEIF (temp.lt.50.) THEN
  tol = 2.
ELSEIF (temp.lt.100.) THEN
  tol = 5.
ELSEIF (temp.lt.1000.) THEN
  tol = 100.
ELSE
  tol = 1000000.
ENDIF

```

```

c-----
c  Record number of anomalies, compute average from remainder and
c  determine the no. of points which deviate from this average.
c-----

```

```

DO i=1,iter
  IF (abs(data(iii,i)-temp).gt.tol) THEN
    a = a+1
  ELSE
    sum(iii) = sum(iii) + data(iii,i)
  ENDIF
ENDDO
average(iii) = sum(iii) / real(iter-a)

DO i=1,iter

  IF (abs(average(iii)).gt.0.0001) THEN
    error = ((data(iii,i))-average(iii))
    /average(iii) * 100.0
    IF (abs(error).gt.accuracy) THEN
      ecouter = ecouter+1
    ENDIF

  ELSE
    error = data(iii,i)-average(iii)
    IF (abs(error).gt.1.0) THEN

```

```

        ecounter = ecounter+1
      ENDIF
    ENDIF

  ENDDO

c-----
c  Output statistics results
c-----

      IF ((a.ne.0).or.(ecounter.ne.0)) THEN
        write(1,120) 'DATA COLUMN ',iii
120      format(a,i2)
      ENDIF
      IF (a.ne.0) THEN
        write(1,121) 'There are ',a,' anomalies present'
121      format(t10,a,i3,a)
      ENDIF
      IF (ecounter.ne.0) THEN
        write(1,122) 'There are ',ecounter,' point(s)',
1          ' with a deviation > ',accuracy,'% from the average'
122      format(t10,a,i3,2a,f4.1,a/)
      ENDIF

    ENDDO

  ENDIF

CLOSE(1)

CALL disconnect

STOP
END

```

```

subroutine conv(data, values, selection, num)

include '[datain.digio]digio_include.for'
include '[datain.digio]digio_def.h'

integer*2  data(*)
integer*2  mask
integer*4  i4upper, i4lower, hextodec
character  selection*(*)
real       divisor, values(50)
parameter (mask = '7FFF'X)
parameter (divisor = 3276.8)

i = data_start_addr
ii = 1

DO j=1,len(selection)

  IF (selection(j:j).eq.'1') THEN
    values(ii) = dfloat(data(i))/100.0

    i4upper = data(i+1)
    i4lower = data(i+2)
    values(ii+1) = dfloat(hextodec(i4upper,i4lower))/1.0e3

    i4upper = data(i+3)
    i4lower = data(i+4)
    values(ii+2) = dfloat(hextodec(i4upper,i4lower))/100.0

    values(ii+3) = dfloat(data(i+5))/100.0

    i4upper = data(i+6)
    i4lower = data(i+7)
    values(ii+4) = dfloat(hextodec(i4upper,i4lower))/1.0e6

    i4upper = data(i+8)
    i4lower = data(i+9)
    values(ii+5) = dfloat(hextodec(i4upper,i4lower))

    i = i+10
    ii = ii+6

  ELSEIF (selection(j:j).eq.'2') THEN

    values(ii) = data(i)/100.
    i = i+1
    ii = ii+1

  ELSEIF (selection(j:j).eq.'3') THEN

    values(ii) = data(i)/100.
    i = i+1
    ii = ii+1

  ELSEIF (selection(j:j).eq.'4') THEN

    values(ii) = data(i)/100.
    i = i+1
    ii = ii+1

  ELSEIF (selection(j:j).eq.'5') THEN

    DO inc = 0,7
      values(ii+inc) = data(i+inc)/100.0
    ENDDO
    i = i+8
    ii = ii+8

  ELSEIF (selection(j:j).eq.'6') THEN

    DO inc = 0,5
      values(ii+inc) = ieor(data(i+inc),mask)/divisor
    ENDDO
    i = i+6
    ii = ii+6
  
```

```
ELSEIF (selection(j:j).eq.'7') THEN
values(ii) = data(i)/10.0
i = i+1
ii = ii+1

ELSEIF (selection(j:j).eq.'8') THEN
values(ii) = data(i)/100.0
values(ii+1) = data(i+1)/100.0
values(ii+2) = data(i+2)/100.0
values(ii+3) = data(i+3)/100.0

i = i+4
ii = ii+4

ENDIF

ENDDO

num = ii-1

RETURN
END
```



## Appendix B - Sample Output Data

Tunnel Idle

Speed = 0.0 m/s

p re	q deltat	v	t	m
<hr/>				
316.0700	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.08000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.6015625			
<hr/>				
101.0600	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.01000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5820313			
<hr/>				
101.0500	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.00000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5625000			
<hr/>				
101.0600	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.01000	0.0000000E+00
2.0708721E+09	0.5312500			
<hr/>				
101.0400	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.09000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5429688			
<hr/>				
101.0400	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.00000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5585938			
<hr/>				
101.0500	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	316.1300	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5898438			
<hr/>				
101.0400	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.08000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5507813			
<hr/>				
101.0600	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.05000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5898438			
<hr/>				
101.0600	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	316.1300	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5820313			
<hr/>				
101.0400	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	316.1300	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5703125			
<hr/>				
101.0600	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.06000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.6093750			
<hr/>				
101.0500	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.04000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5820313			
<hr/>				
101.0400	2069824.	0.0000000E+00	23.01000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5585938			
<hr/>				
101.0500	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.05000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5898438			
<hr/>				
101.0400	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.08000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5820313			
<hr/>				
101.0600	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.02000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5507813			
<hr/>				
101.0600	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.09000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5390625			
<hr/>				
316.1500	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	316.1300	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5937500			
<hr/>				
101.0500	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.09000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5820313			
<hr/>				
101.0600	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.12000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5664063			
<hr/>				
316.1500	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.06000	0.0000000E+00



0.0000000E+00	0.5820313			
101.0500	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.10000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5585938			
101.0500	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.05000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5898438			
101.0400	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.04000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5898438			
101.0400	31.58100	0.0000000E+00	23.01000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5781250			
101.0500	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.00000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5468750			
101.0400	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.08000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5781250			
101.0500	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.01000	2069.593
0.0000000E+00	0.6015625			
101.0600	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.06000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.6015625			
101.0400	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.09000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5820313			
316.1500	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.06000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5820313			
101.0400	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.05000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5625000			
101.0500	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.09000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5820313			
101.0400	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.04000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5820313			
101.0600	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.05000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5625000			
101.0400	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.05000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5781250			
101.0500	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.12000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5898438			
101.0400	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.05000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5820313			
101.0400	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.09000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5898438			
101.0600	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.12000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5781250			
101.0500	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.06000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5507813			
101.0400	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.12000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5625000			
101.0500	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	316.1300	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5898438			
101.0500	2069824.	0.0000000E+00	23.15000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5507813			
101.0600	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.13000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5976563			
101.0400	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.05000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5585938			

101.0600	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.10000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5390625			
101.0500	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.06000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5820313			
101.0400	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	316.1300	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5898438			
101.0600	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.13000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5507813			
101.0600	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	316.0500	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5625000			
101.0600	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.09000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5898438			
101.0500	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.16000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5781250			
101.0400	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.13000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.6210938			
101.0500	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	316.1300	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5625000			
101.0400	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.12000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5703125			
101.0400	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.10000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5898438			
101.0600	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.13000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5781250			
101.0500	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.12000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5703125			
101.0600	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.12000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5820313			
101.0600	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.10000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5507813			
101.0400	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.10000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5898438			
101.0400	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.17000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5976563			
101.0400	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	316.0500	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5703125			
101.0400	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.15000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5507813			
316.1500	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.17000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5585938			
101.0500	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.12000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5585938			
316.1500	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.13000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5429688			
101.0400	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	316.1300	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5820313			
101.0600	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	316.0500	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5976563			
316.1500	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.12000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.5976563			
101.0400	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.12000	0.0000000E+00
0.0000000E+00	0.6015625			

101.0600 2.0708721E+09	0.0000000E+00 0.5273438	0.0000000E+00	23.13000	0.0000000E+00
101.0500 0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00 0.5390625	0.0000000E+00	23.13000	0.0000000E+00
101.0500 0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00 0.5781250	0.0000000E+00	23.12000	0.0000000E+00
101.0600 0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00 0.5898438	0.0000000E+00	23.13000	0.0000000E+00
101.0400 0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00 0.5625000	0.0000000E+00	23.16000	0.0000000E+00
101.0400 0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00 0.5781250	0.0000000E+00	23.17000	0.0000000E+00
101.0500 0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00 0.5898438	0.0000000E+00	23.15000	0.0000000E+00
101.0400 0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00 0.5781250	0.0000000E+00	23.17000	0.0000000E+00
101.0500 0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00 0.5585938	0.0000000E+00	23.13000	0.0000000E+00
101.0500 0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00 0.5898438	0.0000000E+00	23.13000	0.0000000E+00
101.0400 0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00 0.5781250	0.0000000E+00	23.15000	0.0000000E+00
101.0500 0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00 0.5507813	0.0000000E+00	316.1300	0.0000000E+00
101.0500 0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00 0.5898438	0.0000000E+00	23.16000	0.0000000E+00
101.0400 0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00 0.5820313	0.0000000E+00	316.1300	0.0000000E+00
316.1500 0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00 0.5898438	0.0000000E+00	23.15000	0.0000000E+00
101.0500 0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00 0.5390625	0.0000000E+00	23.15000	0.0000000E+00
101.0600 0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00 0.5820313	0.0000000E+00	23.17000	0.0000000E+00
101.0500 0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00 0.5898438	0.0000000E+00	23.17000	0.0000000E+00
101.0600 0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00 0.5585938	0.0000000E+00	23.15000	0.0000000E+00
101.0500 0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00 0.5820313	0.0000000E+00	23.16000	0.0000000E+00
101.0500 0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00 0.5625000	0.0000000E+00	23.16000	0.0000000E+00
101.0500 0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00 0.5898438	0.0000000E+00	23.15000	0.0000000E+00
101.0500 0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00 0.5468750	0.0000000E+00	23.15000	0.0000000E+00
101.0400 0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00 0.5781250	0.0000000E+00	316.0500	0.0000000E+00
101.0500 0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00 0.5898438	0.0000000E+00	23.16000	0.0000000E+00
101.0600	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	23.15000	0.0000000E+00

0.0000000E+00 0.5781250

-----  
 101.0500 0.0000000E+00 0.0000000E+00 23.15000 0.0000000E+00  
 0.0000000E+00 0.6679688  
 -----

Average bus communication time average = 0.5753515

DATA COLUMN 1

There are 8 anomalies present  
 There are 8 point(s) with a deviation > 5.0% from the average

DATA COLUMN 2

There are 3 anomalies present  
 There are 3 point(s) with a deviation > 5.0% from the average

DATA COLUMN 4

There are 14 anomalies present  
 There are 14 point(s) with a deviation > 5.0% from the average

DATA COLUMN 5

There are 1 anomalies present  
 There are 1 point(s) with a deviation > 5.0% from the average

DATA COLUMN 6

There are 2 anomalies present  
 There are 2 point(s) with a deviation > 5.0% from the average

## Tunnel Active

Speed = 60 m/s

p re	q deltat	v	t	m
101.3800 4099761.	2208.208 0.5703125	60.28000	316.1300	0.1310740
101.3800 4099278.	2194.269 0.5390625	60.26000	17.47000	0.1310740
101.3700 4098640.	2209.835 0.6015625	60.27000	17.55000	0.1310740
101.3700 4101715.	2209.835 0.5898438	2.0711658E+07	316.1300	0.1310740
101.3700 4098728.	2209.835 0.5703125	60.30000	17.59000	0.1310740
101.3700 4100828.	2209.846 0.5507813	60.29000	17.57000	0.1310740
101.3700 4099040.	2209.835 0.6015625	60.30000	17.57000	0.1310740
101.3700 4103318.	2209.846 0.5898438	60.31000	17.52000	0.1310740
101.3800 4102311.	2211.465 0.5781250	60.31000	316.1300	0.1310740
101.3700 4099832.	2211.496 0.6015625	60.32000	17.62000	0.1310740
316.1500 4101403.	2211.496 0.5703125	2.0711658E+07	17.53000	0.1310740
101.3700 4099471.	2211.496 0.5507813	60.32000	17.53000	0.1310740
316.1500 4102059.	2213.145 0.5898438	60.35000	17.58000	0.1310740
101.3700 4101698.	2211.496 0.5703125	60.32000	17.59000	0.1310740
101.3700 4103181.	2211.484 0.5468750	2.0711658E+07	17.51000	0.1310740
316.1500 4102820.	2069872. 0.6015625	60.34000	17.53000	0.1310740
101.3700 4102968.	2213.134 0.5898438	60.34000	17.55000	0.1310740
101.3900 4102957.	2213.126 0.5703125	60.34000	17.53000	0.1310740
101.3800 4104597.	2214.765 0.5898438	60.33000	17.52000	0.1310740
101.3700 4100936.	2213.134 0.5468750	60.35000	17.64000	0.1310740
101.3700 4104734.	2214.795 0.5898438	60.37000	17.52000	0.1310740
101.3900 4103836.	2216.468 0.5781250	60.36000	17.57000	0.1310740
101.3700 4103173.	2194.269 0.6523438	60.37000	17.62000	0.1310740
101.3600 4103229.	2214.771 0.5898438	60.38000	17.68000	0.1310740

101.3700 4104128.	2214.784 0.5703125	60.37000	17.63000	0.1310740
101.3700 4103678.	2216.433 0.5507813	60.39000	17.58000	0.1310740
101.3700 4105027.	2214.795 0.5898438	2.0714024E+07	17.58000	0.1310740
101.3700 4102916.	2214.784 0.6015625	60.38000	17.71000	0.1310740
101.3700 4103278.	2069877. 0.5898438	60.41000	17.69000	0.1310740
101.3700 4105076.	2216.445 0.5781250	60.39000	17.59000	0.1310740
101.3800 4104939.	2216.457 0.6015625	60.37000	17.62000	0.1310740
101.3700 4103162.	2218.052 0.5898438	60.41000	316.1300	0.1310740
101.3800 4104802.	2216.457 0.5664063	60.39000	17.59000	0.1310740
101.3700 4103366.	2216.433 0.5507813	60.42000	17.66000	0.1310740
101.3600 4104478.	2218.071 0.6015625	60.42000	17.61000	0.1310740
101.3700 4106139.	2218.083 0.5781250	60.42000	17.62000	0.1310740
101.3800 4103890.	2194.269 0.5781250	60.39000	17.64000	0.1310740
101.3800 4106589.	2218.064 0.5898438	2.0711402E+07	17.59000	0.1310740
101.3800 4104790.	2218.064 0.5703125	60.42000	17.69000	0.1310740
101.3800 4106139.	2216.457 0.5507813	60.42000	316.1300	0.1310740
101.3700 2.0709133E+09	2218.052 0.5976563	60.42000	17.71000	0.1310740
101.3700 4106002.	2218.052 0.5898438	60.41000	17.62000	0.1310740
101.3700 4105465.	2219.702 0.5820313	60.41000	17.66000	0.1310740
101.3700 4105439.	2218.052 0.5976563	60.45000	17.74000	0.1310740
101.3800 4105690.	2219.714 0.5898438	60.44000	17.69000	0.1310740
101.3800 4107465.	2219.714 0.6015625	60.44000	316.1300	0.1310740
101.3800 4094829.	2219.714 0.5898438	60.44000	17.71000	0.1310740
101.3700 4106989.	2221.352 0.5820313	60.45000	17.73000	0.1310740
101.3700 4106889.	2219.702 0.5976563	60.44000	17.67000	0.1310740
101.3900	2221.376	60.46000	17.66000	0.1310740

4108566.	0.5898438			
101.3800	2221.364	60.47000	17.69000	0.1310740
4107890.	0.5820313			
101.3700	2221.352	60.46000	17.63000	0.1310740
4108779.	0.5507813			
101.3700	2219.690	60.44000	17.68000	0.1310740
4108115.	0.5898438			
101.3700	2219.690	60.44000	17.68000	0.1310740
4108115.	2.7343750E-02			
101.3700	2219.690	60.44000	17.68000	0.1310740
4108115.	1.9531250E-02			
101.3800	2221.364	60.47000	17.67000	0.1310740
4108341.	0.6015625			
101.3700	2194.269	60.46000	17.67000	0.1310740
4108203.	0.5781250			
101.3700	2223.001	60.46000	17.67000	0.1310740
4109977.	0.5781250			
101.3700	2222.989	60.49000	17.72000	0.1310740
4108989.	0.6015625			
316.1500	2223.014	60.49000	17.69000	0.1310740
4109302.	0.5898438			
101.3700	2224.651	60.49000	17.72000	2069.593
4110300.	0.5781250			
101.3700	2224.651	60.49000	17.68000	0.1310740
4109389.	0.6015625			
101.3700	2222.989	60.49000	17.72000	0.1310740
4107812.	0.5898438			
101.3900	2223.026	60.49000	17.71000	0.1310740
4094829.	0.5781250			
101.3700	2224.681	60.50000	316.1300	0.1310740
4108163.	0.5507813			
101.3600	2224.668	60.52000	316.1300	0.1310740
4110312.	0.6015625			
101.3800	2224.676	60.51000	17.76000	0.1310740
4109999.	0.5625000			
101.3900	2224.676	60.52000	316.1300	0.1310740
4109184.	0.5468750			
101.3800	2194.269	60.51000	316.0500	0.1310740
4110400.	0.5898438			
101.3800	2226.313	60.53000	17.69000	0.1310740
4110988.	0.5703125			
101.3600	2221.369	60.50000	17.76000	0.1310740
4109624.	0.5507813			
101.3700	2194.269	60.52000	17.77000	0.1310740
4109047.	0.5898438			
101.3700	2226.300	60.54000	17.72000	0.1310740
4111947.	0.5703125			
101.3700	2224.681	60.54000	17.71000	0.1310740
4110387.	0.5507813			
316.1500	2226.318	60.52000	316.1300	0.1310740
4111634.	0.6015625			

101.3800 4108821.	2226.300 0.5625000	60.54000	17.81000	0.1310740
101.3700 4110356.	2226.300 0.5468750	60.52000	17.79000	0.1310740
101.3600 4109173.	2224.668 0.5898438	60.52000	316.1300	0.1310740
101.3700 4109917.	2224.651 0.5703125	60.52000	316.1300	0.1310740
101.3700 4109829.	2226.300 0.5507813	60.53000	17.84000	0.1310740
101.3800 4110368.	2226.313 0.5898438	60.55000	17.83000	0.1310740
101.3800 4110732.	2194.269 0.5781250	60.54000	316.1300	0.1310740
101.3700 4113269.	2224.681 0.5507813	60.54000	17.73000	0.1310740
101.3700 4113269.	2226.300 0.6015625	60.55000	17.86000	0.1310740
101.3700 4113720.	2227.950 0.5625000	60.56000	17.71000	0.1310740
101.3700 4111915.	2226.288 0.5468750	60.57000	17.81000	0.1310740
101.3700 4112718.	2069889. 0.5898438	60.56000	17.77000	0.1310740
101.3600 4112580.	2227.967 0.5703125	2.0711402E+07	17.76000	0.1310740
101.3700 4113269.	2227.980 0.5507813	60.58000	17.73000	0.1310740
101.3700 4114502.	2227.950 0.5898438	60.57000	17.82000	0.1310740
101.3700 4115041.	2229.600 0.5703125	60.59000	17.72000	0.1310740
101.3800 4115041.	2229.612 0.5898438	60.58000	17.72000	0.1310740
101.3700 4115546.	2231.249 0.5625000	2.0711402E+07	316.0500	0.1310740
101.3700 4115998.	2229.587 0.5898438	60.59000	17.74000	0.1310740
101.3700 4117142.	2231.249 0.5781250	60.61000	17.78000	0.1310740
101.3800 4118133.	2231.220 0.5507813	60.61000	17.74000	0.1310740
316.1500 4117544.	2232.886 0.5781250	60.63000	316.1300	0.1310740
101.3600 4116149.	2232.916 0.5507813	60.63000	17.76000	0.1310740
316.1500 4117230.	2232.883 0.6015625	60.63000	17.77000	0.1310740
316.1500 4117230.	2232.883 1.9531250E-02	60.63000	17.77000	0.1310740

Average bus communication time per iteration = 0.5619922



DATA COLUMN 1		
There are	8 anomalies present	
There are	8 point(s) with a deviation >	5.0% from the average
DATA COLUMN 2		
There are	3 anomalies present	
There are	3 point(s) with a deviation >	5.0% from the average
DATA COLUMN 3		
There are	7 anomalies present	
There are	7 point(s) with a deviation >	5.0% from the average
DATA COLUMN 4		
There are	16 anomalies present	
There are	16 point(s) with a deviation >	5.0% from the average
DATA COLUMN 5		
There are	1 anomalies present	
There are	1 point(s) with a deviation >	5.0% from the average
DATA COLUMN 6		
There are	1 anomalies present	
There are	1 point(s) with a deviation >	5.0% from the average

## DISTRIBUTION LIST

MicroVAX/Bus Communication Testing Software for the Low Speed Wind Tunnel  
Data Acquisition System

Craig D. Edwards

### AUSTRALIA

#### DEFENCE ORGANISATION

##### Task Sponsor

##### S&T Program

Chief Defence Scientist	} shared copy
FAS Science Policy	
AS Science Corporate Management	
Director General Science Policy Development	
Counsellor Defence Science, London (Doc Data Sheet )	
Counsellor Defence Science, Washington (Doc Data Sheet )	
Scientific Adviser to MRDC Thailand (Doc Data Sheet )	
Scientific Adviser Policy and Command	
Navy Scientific Adviser (Doc Data Sheet and distribution list only)	
Scientific Adviser - Army (Doc Data Sheet and distribution list only)	
Air Force Scientific Adviser	
Director Trials	

##### Aeronautical and Maritime Research Laboratory

Director

Chief of Air Operations Division

N. Pollock

N. Matheson (2 copies)

Y. Link (2 copies)

S. Lam

R. Toffoletto

P. Malone

O. Holland

F. Bird

M. Spataro

S. Kent

S. Leung

Author: C. Edwards (2 copies)

**DSTO Library and Archives**

Library Fishermens Bend  
Library Maribyrnong  
Library Salisbury (2 copies)  
Australian Archives  
Library, MOD, Pyrmont (Doc Data sheet only)  
\*US Defense Technical Information Center, 2 copies  
\*UK Defence Research Information Centre, 2 copies  
\*Canada Defence Scientific Information Service, 1 copy  
\*NZ Defence Information Centre, 1 copy  
National Library of Australia, 1 copy

**Capability Development Division**

Director General Maritime Development (Doc Data Sheet only)  
Director General Land Development (Doc Data Sheet only)  
Director General C3I Development (Doc Data Sheet only)  
Director General Aerospace Development (Doc Data Sheet only)

**Navy**

SO (Science), Director of Naval Warfare, Maritime Headquarters Annex,  
Garden Island, NSW 2000. (Doc Data Sheet only)

**Army**

ABCA Office, G-1-34, Russell Offices, Canberra (4 copies)  
SO (Science), DJFHQ(L), MILPO Enoggera, Queensland 4051 (Doc Data Sheet only)  
NAPOC QWG Engineer NBCD c/- DENGERS-A, HQ Engineer Centre Liverpool  
Military Area, NSW 2174 (Doc Data Sheet only)

**Intelligence Program**

DGSTA Defence Intelligence Organisation

**Corporate Support Program**

OIC TRS, Defence Regional Library, Canberra

**UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES**

Australian Defence Force Academy  
Library  
Head of Aerospace and Mechanical Engineering  
Senior Librarian, Hargrave Library, Monash University  
Librarian, Flinders University

## **OTHER ORGANISATIONS**

NASA (Canberra)  
AGPS

## **OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA**

### **ABSTRACTING AND INFORMATION ORGANISATIONS**

INSPEC: Acquisitions Section Institution of Electrical Engineers  
Library, Chemical Abstracts Reference Service  
Engineering Societies Library, US  
Materials Information, Cambridge Scientific Abstracts, US  
Documents Librarian, The Center for Research Libraries, US

### **INFORMATION EXCHANGE AGREEMENT PARTNERS**

Acquisitions Unit, Science Reference and Information Service, UK  
Library - Exchange Desk, National Institute of Standards and Technology, US

SPARES (5 copies)

**Total number of copies:      58**

<b>DEFENCE SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY ORGANISATION DOCUMENT CONTROL DATA</b>					
				1. PRIVACY MARKING/CAVEAT (OF DOCUMENT)	
2. TITLE  MicroVAX/Bus Communication Testing Software for the Low Speed Wind Tunnel Data Acquisition System			3. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION (FOR UNCLASSIFIED REPORTS THAT ARE LIMITED RELEASE USE (L) NEXT TO DOCUMENT CLASSIFICATION)  Document (U) Title (U) Abstract (U)		
4. AUTHOR(S)  Craig D. Edwards			5. CORPORATE AUTHOR  Aeronautical and Maritime Research Laboratory PO Box 4331 Melbourne Vic 3001 Australia		
6a. DSTO NUMBER DSTO-TN-0189		6b. AR NUMBER AR-010-843		6c. TYPE OF REPORT Technical Note	
7. DOCUMENT DATE February 1999					
8. FILE NUMBER M1/9/578		9. TASK NUMBER A70257		10. TASK SPONSOR DSTO	
				11. NO. OF PAGES 30	
				12. NO. OF REFERENCES 0	
13. DOWNGRADING/DELIMITING INSTRUCTIONS				14. RELEASE AUTHORITY  Chief, Air Operations Division	
15. SECONDARY RELEASE STATEMENT OF THIS DOCUMENT  <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Approved for public release</i></p> <p>OVERSEAS ENQUIRIES OUTSIDE STATED LIMITATIONS SHOULD BE REFERRED THROUGH DOCUMENT EXCHANGE CENTRE, DIS NETWORK OFFICE, DEPT OF DEFENCE, CAMPBELL PARK OFFICES, CANBERRA ACT 2600</p>					
16. DELIBERATE ANNOUNCEMENT  No Limitations					
17. CASUAL ANNOUNCEMENT <span style="float: right;">Yes</span>					
18. DEFTEST DESCRIPTORS  Low speed wind tunnels, Data acquisition, Wind tunnel tests, Vax computers, Computer buses					
19. ABSTRACT Software has been developed to test the communication between the MicroVAX computer and the bi-directional parallel data bus in the Low Speed Wind Tunnel (LSWT) data acquisition system. It enables reading any combination of data parameters from the bus for a user-defined number of iterations. An output file is created which contains the final values, average bus communication times associated with the read process and a statistical analysis of the recorded data. This report describes the operation of the software and presents results of tests performed on the existing data acquisition configuration.					